

# **Imaging in Interventional Radiology**

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# **Study on Thyroid Cancer and its Methods**

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### **DESCRIPTION**

The abnormal growth of the cells in the thyroid gland leads to different forms of the abnormalities such as thyroid cancer etc. Thyroid cancer is a one form of the cancers which is observed in the cells of the thyroid gland, generally it seems like a butterfly shaped. A healthy thyroid gland usually regulates the body's temperature, blood pressure, heart rate etc., through the hormones that are been produced by the thyroid gland. Though the main reason for the thyroid cancer is unknown, there are several studies that gives information that it is caused due to the changes in the genetic matter that are involved in the mutations, as these mutations multiply the cell growth and also multiply rapidly. The cells that are involved in the mutation may involve in the cell abnormality or lead to the cell death. The thyroid cancer can also be caused due to the family history, also due to the closest interaction with the chemicals which may also have the tendency to cause the cell death or mutation or rapid cell growth which further implies the cancer.

Like other cancers, the thyroid cancer may not be give pain, but the growth is seen unknowingly. But, the swelling and pain can be noticed same as the tonsils growth. There are several types of the thyroid cancers that are been recognized based on the form and type of occurrence. Here some cancers will grow very slowly, some grow too fast and some others will be caused moderately. Though the growth of the cancers is not noticeable, there are few forms of the thyroid cancers that are aggressive and may lead to even death. In general, the symptoms seen are, lumps over the skin of the neck area, pain in throat with some difficulty during swallowing, change in vo-

cals etc. Thyroid cancer is typically treated with one or more treatments. The most common types of thyroid cancer treatments are listed below, followed by an overview of common cancer drugs organized by phase of illness. The type and stage of thyroid cancer, potential side effects, and the patient's preferences and general health all influence treatment options and recommendations. Take the time to learn about one's possible treatments, and don't be afraid to ask clarifying questions. Discuss the goals of each diagnosis with health care team, as well as what users can expect during treatment. These discussions are known as "shared decision-making." While you and ones doctors collaborate to choose treatments that meet the goals of your care, this is referred to as shared decision-making. Because there are various treatment options for thyroid cancer, collective decision is particularly important. Cancer treatment is frequently chosen based on the guidelines recommended by panels of expert physicians. Even though most thyroid cancers are curable, there may be differing views on how to cure thyroid cancer, particularly on which combination of therapies to use and when treatments should be administered. Patients are encouraged to seek professional advice before beginning treatment since they should be confident in the treatment regimen they select and therefore should inquire about clinical studies.

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#### **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**

The author's declared that they have no conflict of interest.

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