

14<sup>th</sup> World Congress on

# GENERAL PEDIATRICS & ADOLESCENT MEDICINE

September 25-27, 2017 Chicago, USA

## Country-based reference values and international comparisons of clitoral size in healthy Nigerian newborn infants

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Clitoral size references are useful for diagnosing genital abnormalities. Despite the fact that examining the genitalia is an important aspect of newborn evaluation, few studies have been carried out to determine normal clitoral size in newborn infants. The aim of this study was to establish reference values for clitoral size in Nigerian newborn girls and to compare them with references from other ethnic populations. A total of 244 healthy newborn girls delivered at 28–43 weeks gestation were enrolled in the study, and clitoral lengths and widths were measured at <72 hours. The mean clitoral length was 7.7 mm with a standard deviation of -1.37 mm, while the mean clitoral width was 4.40 - 0.89 mm. The clitoral length was significantly longer than those reported for Caucasian (4.00 - 1.24 mm), Korean (3.82 - 1.47), Turkish (4.93 - 1.61) and Japanese (4.30 - 1.10) babies. The present results make it possible to evaluate clitoral size in Nigerian newborn baby girls in an objective way, to identify genital abnormalities and endocrine disorders. Based on this study, a clitoral length of more than 10 mm would be considered clitoromegaly in a newborn girl in Nigeria.

### Biography

Olumide Olatokunbo Jarrett had her undergraduate training in Medicine and Surgery: University of Ibadan, 1994. She had Post-graduate training in Paediatrics in 1994-2004, obtained the fellowship of the National Postgraduate College, Faculty of Paediatrics in 2007 and sub-specialty training by ESPE in Paediatric Endocrinology 2008-2010. She is a Consultant Paediatric Endocrinologist at the University College Hospital, Ibadan since 2009 and a Lecturer in the Department of Paediatrics, College of Medicine, University of Ibadan since 2012. She currently oversees the Paediatric Endocrine unit of the hospital. She has published more than 19 papers in reputed journals and has presented papers at over 15 local and international conferences in the last seven years.

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