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Oxidation of Propane-1,3-diol (Non-Vicinal) by Potassium Permanganate in Aqueous Medium.

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Abstract

oxidation of propane-1,3-diol potassium permanganate in aqueous solution have been studied at λ_{max} 525 nm. The rate of the reaction has been found to increase with increase in [KMnO₄] and [Propane-1,3-diol]. The reaction shows first order dependence both on [KMnO₄] and [Propane-1,3-diol] and independent on the ionic strength of the solution. The $\Delta H^{\#}(kJ \text{ mol}^{-1})$, $\Delta S^{\#}$ (kJK⁻¹mol⁻¹) and $\Delta G^{\#}$ (kJ mol⁻¹) were 24.98, -0.22 and 90.50 respectively. Negative entropy of activation revealed an ordered transition state for the reaction. Spectroscopic studies showed the product of the reaction to be 3-hydroxyl-propanal. A plausible mechanism in consonance with spectroscopic studies and kinetic result was proposed.



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